



# Plan and progress of applying FPIC principles on UNREDD programs in Indonesia



# UN-REDD Indonesia



- UN-REDD aims to build capacity of Indonesia to achieve **REDD readiness**
- **REDD readiness** includes awareness and capacity developed to appropriately conduct consultations with all stakeholders of REDD+ implementation, including local government and also local/traditional/customary communities (Adat community)– Forest based community.



# Pros & Cons REDD in Indonesia

By privates → Plantation association.

By NGOs → some NGOs reject REDD mechanism because it will marginalize community, it will only enrich wealthy people, CO2 based new colonial.



# Communications strategy

- Awareness of and understanding of REDD+ in Indonesia among stakeholders including local government, privates, customary/Adat and local communities is currently still very limited.
- UN-REDD's Communications Strategy will play an important role in raising awareness and preparing local communities for engagement with REDD+.
- Materials will be targeted to the needs of all stakeholders including customary/Adat and local communities → *UNEP's output 1.3.: design communication & social marketing of REDD+*





# UN-REDD Indonesia NJP Outcomes

- Outcome 1: Strengthened multi-stakeholder participation and consensus at **national level**

Output	Agency	Activities
1.1	UNDP	Consensus on key issues for national REDD policy development
1.2	UNDP	REDD lessons learned – Small Grant Programme
1.3	UNEP	REDD communication programme





# UN-REDD Indonesia NJP Outcomes

- Outcome 2 Successful demonstration of establishing a REL, MRV and fair payment systems at **provincial level (Central Sulawesi)**

Output	Agency	Activities
2.1	FAO	Measurement, Reporting and Verification System (MRV)
2.2	FAO	Reference Emissions Level (REL)
2.3	UNDP	REDD+ payment mechanism
2.4	UNEP	Pilot REDD+ site identification toolkit (inc potential Carbon-benefits and co-benefits)





# UN-REDD Indonesia NJP Outcomes

- Outcome 3: Capacity established to implement REDD+ at **district levels (Central Sulawesi)**

Output	Agency	Activities
3.1	UNDP	Capacity for spatial socio-economic planning to incorporate REDD+
3.2	UNDP	<b>Local stakeholders</b> are empowered to able to benefit from REDD+
3.3	UNDP	Development of multi-stakeholder-endorsed district plans for REDD+ implementation



# Activities- Outcome 3

Targeted to local government & community

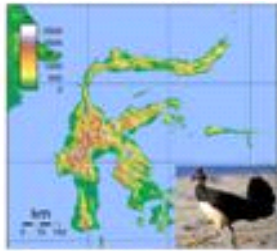
REDD+: High impact decisions

- Develop a comprehensive baseline dataset and identify areas of REDD+-eligible forest
- Analyze opportunity costs of alternative land uses
- Analyze the potential socio-economic impacts of REDD+ on communities
- Mainstream REDD+ into existing spatial, forest utilization and FMU planning at District level
- **District based consensus on land – and forest use allocation,**
- **Approve the REDD+ mainstreamed spatial plan**
  
- Capacity needs assessment
- Design of capacity building & training
- Training of trainers
- Conduct of training and other capacity building activities
- Assessment of follow-up activities required to improve and sustain capacity
  
- Assess five districts in which REDD+ is most feasible
- Socialize REDD+ to these districts
- Invite these districts to present their proposals and ensure political readiness to implement REDD+
- **Agree with the selected district on an implementation framework.**





# Activity Level of UN REDD Indonesia



**National level:** policy coordination etc.

**Provincial level:** capacity building on methodologies & REDD+ toolkit

**District level:** spatial planning capacity building activities

**Community level:** empowering community to get REDD+ benefit



# Indonesia UN-REDD Consultation Strategy or Approach

- The UN-REDD Programme in Indonesia covers a very broad range of activities. The level at which consultations will take place will thus need to vary for each activity, according to the context

Activity Level	Consultation Method
National level, policy coordination etc.	Consultations
Provincial and district level capacity building activities	Consultations
Community-specific activities	Free, Prior, Informed Consent



- *UN REDD Consultations Status*



# National level consultation framework

- Conducted consultations with multistakeholders including CSOs in developing UNREDD activities and developing workplan. → all stakeholders aware of UNREDD activities
- Collaborate with National Forestry Body (Dewan Kehutanan Nasional-DKN): Community Chamber.
  - Purpose: to facilitate DKN in collecting inputs to develop national FPIC mechanism for REDD+ implementation.



# Provincial and district level consultations approach



- **Bottom up approach**
- **Utilize as much as possible existing consultation processes**



# Provincial and district level consultation: progress

- Conducted dissemination to key stakeholders at provincial level on UNREDD Programme (Provincial Planning Bureau, Forestry Province Office, NGOs).
- **An FGD on consultation process to stakeholders at provincial level.**
- Collaborate with an NGO focused on empowering Adat/traditional community (Bantaya) to develop a framework of applying FPIC at district and village communities.



# Initial Comments from Sulawesi CSOs

- Distribute all UNREDD documents so that public will understand about REDD and UNREDD activities in Central Sulawesi. *(Some NGOs voluntarily redistribute the documents to district governments).*
- Conduct a multi stakeholder (including district governments and community) consultation meetings on implementation of UNREDD in central Sulawesi.
- Conduct a discussion on detailed plan of UNREDD activities in Central Sulawesi involving multi stakeholders and also communities



# Provincial and district level consultation: progress cont.

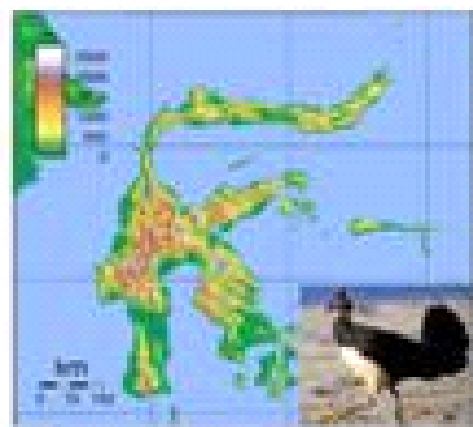
- Conducted consultations with multistakeholders including representatives from province govt, district govts, NGOs, CSOs, professional association, and Adat communities to set priority of UNREDD activities → Meetings with Prov Govt, NGOs (May- Sept); FGD on 13 Oct 2010.
- **Launching UN REDD Programme at Provincial Level** inviting stakeholders representatives from province govts, district govts, NGOs, CSOs, professional association, Adat communities, UNDP, FAO, UNODC, MoFor, universities, privates.
- Establish a REDD+ Task Force and Working Group  
Purpose: to establish an institution responsible for REDD+ infrastructure in Central Sulawesi → in progress, it is planned it will formally be appointed with Governor decree (legal aspect)





# Community level Consultation framework: FPIC on activities

- Central Sulawesi has high social conflict.
- **Bottom Up approach, involve local players**
- Conduct Technical discussions with NGOs and district government.
- **Design FPIC framework.**
- Small grant programs will be developed.



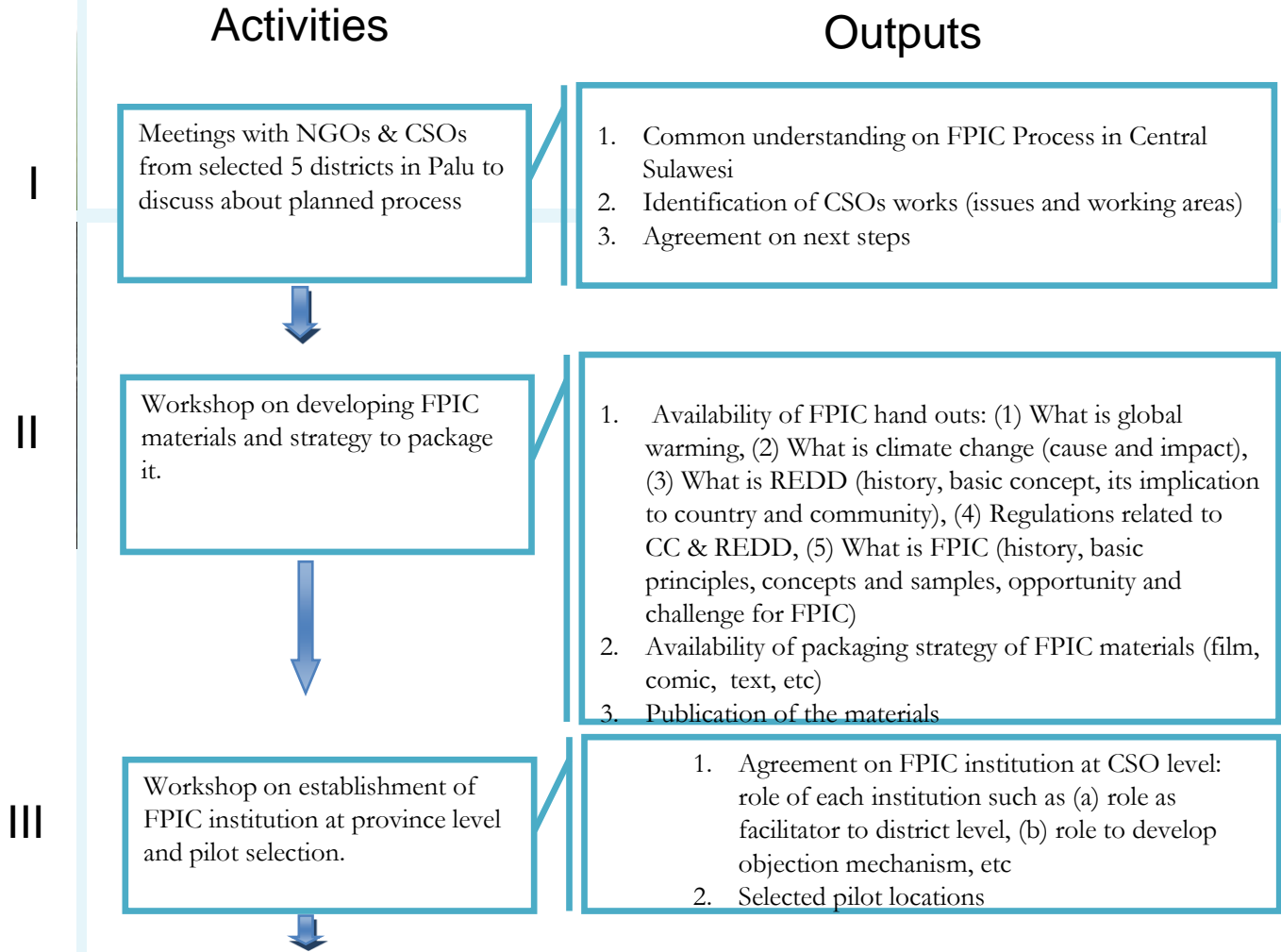
# Community-level Consultations



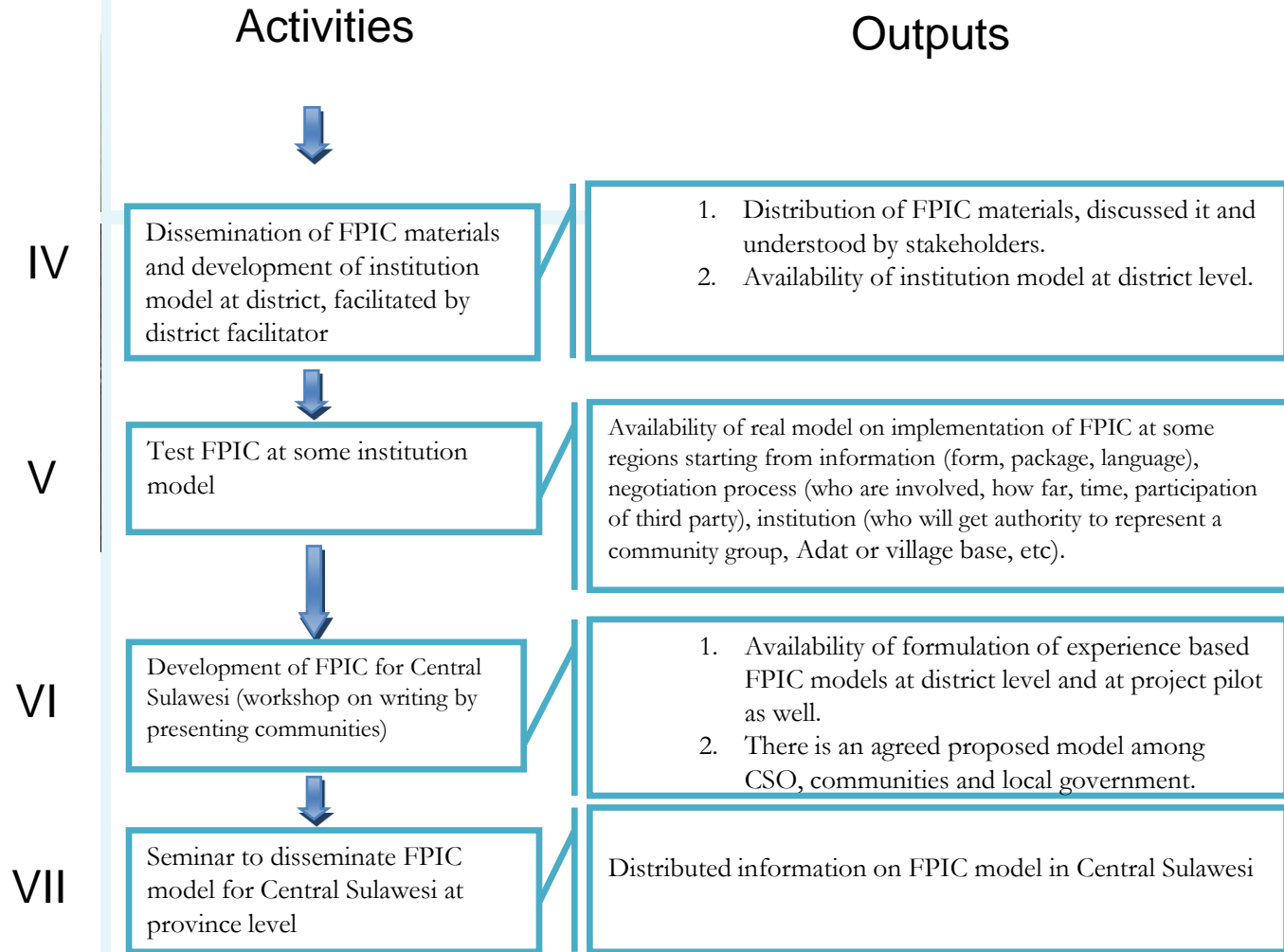
- Two main objectives:
  - To raise awareness, receive inputs and provide a process of engagement for local stakeholders including local communities to indicate consent (or otherwise) for UN-REDD activities in their areas
  - To pilot REDD related FPIC processes, build up experience and increase capacity and awareness of local communities and government to manage consultations in the future for “real” REDD programmes



# Planned Process and Output FPIC UN-REDD

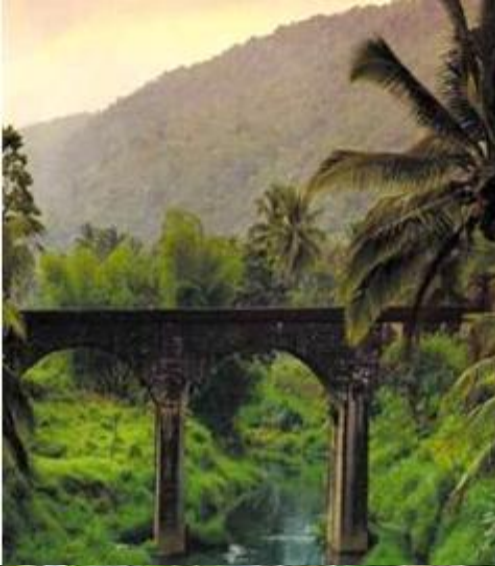


# Planned Process and Output FPIC UN-REDD



# Conclusion

- UN-REDD Indonesia consultation processes are currently in progress; and the specific UN-REDD activities which require FPIC are not yet started,
- The last issue will be further refined through consultations with relevant stakeholders at provincial level.
- Small grant program will be developed to support dissemination of UNREDD activities and REDD+ in general to local communities.



# Thank You

## Next Steps

- Focused Group Discussions with local government, private, customary and local/Adat communities to jointly develop the most appropriate consultation process for UN-REDD in Central Sulawesi.
- Promoting discussion on key issues
- Collaboration of Community Chambers of the National Forestry Body (DKN) Workshop on FPIC for future REDD+ activities.

