



PERU UN-REDD NATIONAL PROGRAM



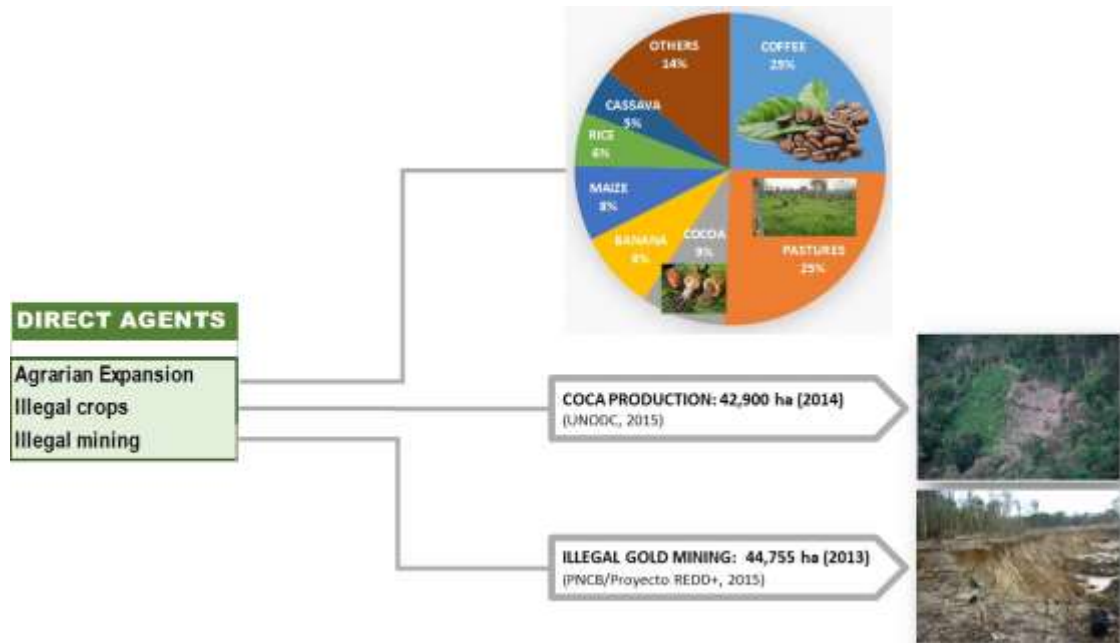
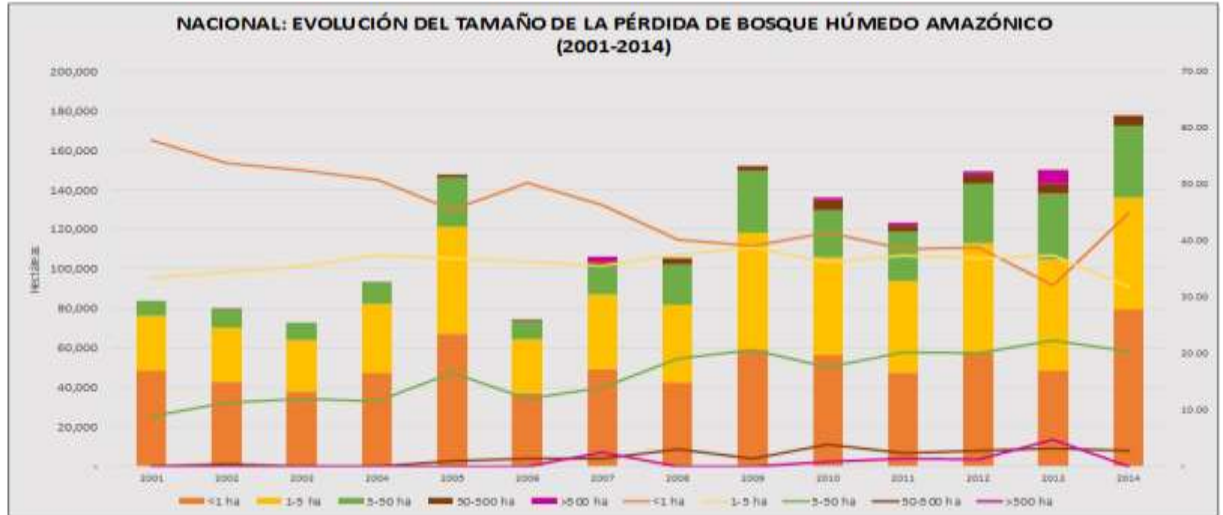
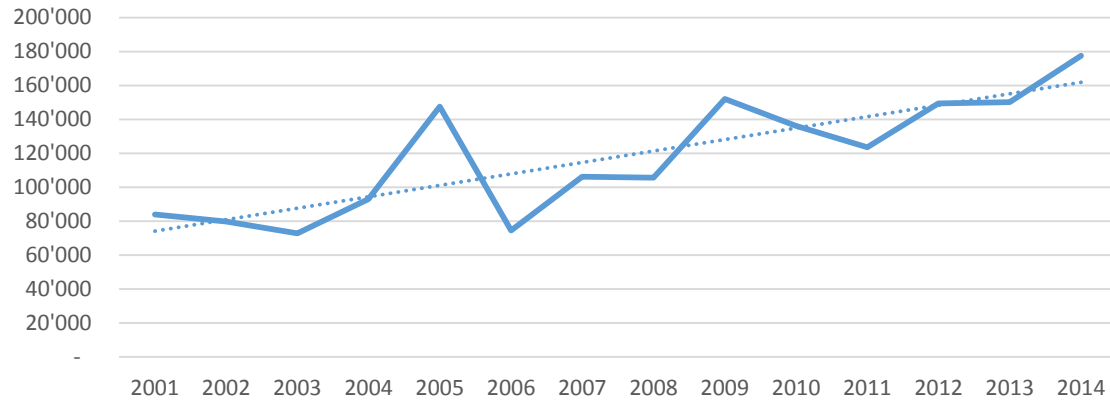
BOSQUES
en tus manos

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Junta Normativa ONU-REDD
San José, Costa Rica
Noviembre 2015

DEFORESTATION IN PERU: TRENDS

Deforestation in Amazon Rainforest (in ha)



LAND USE AND TYPE OF TENURE	REMNANT FORESTS (2014)		FOREST LOSS (2001-2014)	
	ha	%	ha	%
Titled Agrarian Plots	605,922	0.9	172,431	10.4
Peasant Communities	733,596	1.1	19,423	1.2
Indigenous Communities	11,525,391	16.7	273,476	16.5
Timber Concessions	7,554,661	10.9	142,496	8.6
Production Forests (not concessionated)	8,488,344	12.3	203,209	12.3
Non timber Concessions	849,654	1.2	10,148	0.6
Reforestation Concessions	124,308	0.2	7,256	0.4
Protected Areas	18,255,349	26.4	57,168	3.5
Conservation & Ecotourism Concessions	895,015	1.3	17,312	1.0
Territorial Reserves	1,689,683	2.4	1,197	0.1
Non categorized forest areas	18,457,454	26.7	749,013	45.3
TOTAL	69,179,377	100	1,653,129	100

CURRENT NATIONAL POLICIES



National Strategy of Forest and Climate Change



National Agreement for Legal Timber (against illegal logging)

INDC

Intended Nationally Determined Contributions

REDD+

REDD+ National Mechanism



Integrated Landscape Management Approach

MATRIX OF COOPERATION FOR REDD+

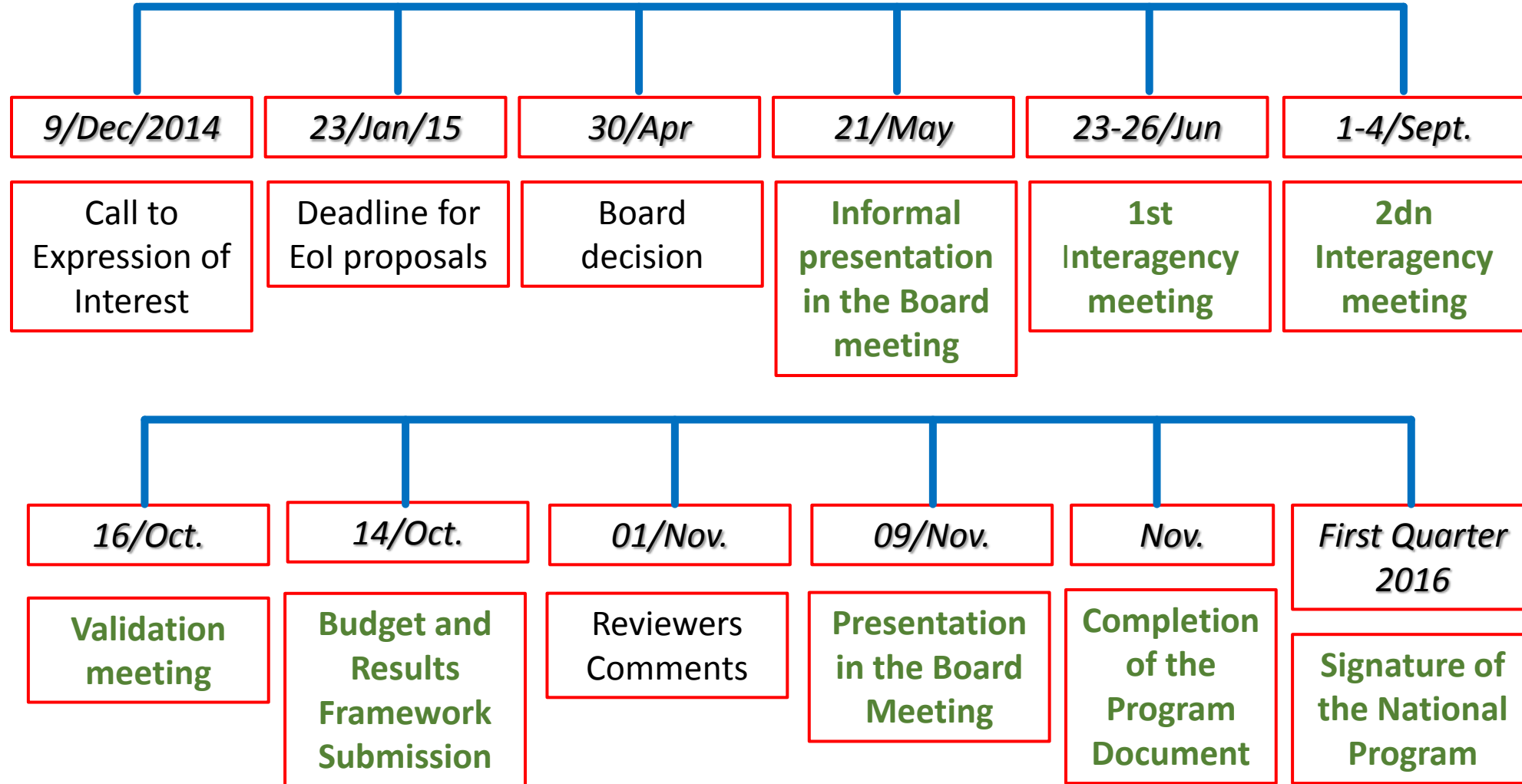
REDD Pillars	Readiness	Implementation	Performance Payments
Strategy or Action Plan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stakeholders Engagement Plan (FCPF) REDD Institutional Design (FCPF) ENBCC Participative Process (FCPF) Governance (FIP) Nesting (KfW) Registry (KfW) Benefit Sharing (KfW) Deforestation Drivers Assessment (KfW) Private Sector Engagement (UNEP) Financial Mechanism Design (UNDP) Capacities Enhancement (UNDP) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Titling (JDI, MDE, PTRT3, FIP) Zoning and right assignment (JDI) Payments for conservation (JDI, DCT (*), JICA) Promotion of sustainable production (FIP) Financial tools (FIP) <hr/> (*) Funds transfer to Native Communities under Forests Conservation scheme.	JDI Norway / Germany Carbon Fund (*) REM (**) ----- * In preparation ** 1 st exploring mission
Reference Level	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pilot of degradation in Amazon Biome (FCPF) Drivers of deforestation in Dry and Andean Forests (FCPF) Training and information sharing (FCPF) FREL Amazon Deforestation (KfW) 		
Forest Monitoring System	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Land change use assessment (FCPF) Institutional arrangements (KfW) Emission Factors (KfW) Deforestation maps 2000-2014 (KfW) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Land change use monitoring (FIP, JICA) 	
Safeguards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SESA (FCPF) ESMF (FCPF) SIS (R-PP) Institutional arrangements for SIS (UNDP) Legal Framework analysis (CI-PERU) Design of a redress Mechanism (CI, Helvetas-Peru) 		

STATUS AND GAPS COVERED BY THE UNREDD NATIONAL PROGRAM



	Strategy or Action Plan	Reference Level	NFMS	Safeguards
Status of REDD+ in Peru	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NSFCC is at its final stage of sharing and incorporation of civil society contributions. It is expected to be approved by the 1st semester of 2016 The interim financial mechanism for channeling the resources of JDI will be operational by early 2016 also. The new forest legal framework has been recently approved. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The reference level of deforestation for the Amazon biome will be submitted to UNFCCC early 2016 A pilot of degradation for Amazon biome and drivers assessment for other biomes will start at 2016 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> An NFMS is operational and with institutional arrangements established. 	<p>Institutional Arrangements & legal analysis have been defined.</p>
Gaps covered by the UN-REDD NP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The level of detail of the ENBCC will require to build regional roadmaps to focus and prioritize the interventions and, to elaborate a projects portfolios to have the required level of detail for its funding through multiple sources. The governance and capacities of local stakeholders (GGRR, PPII, etc.) need to be enhanced in topics as REDD, RIA, NSFCC and the new forest management framework. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It is key to dialogue with REDD projects in a roadmap to nest them in the REDD National mechanism to ensure consistent accounting. Peru is in a good stage to start building its FREL for degradation in the Amazon biome 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Integrating the indigenous approach of MRV will enrich and give legitimacy to the MRV system 	<p>The main activities have been done or are considered in the R-PP and in the UNDP TS</p>

TIMELINE OF NP DESIGN PROCESS



VALIDATION PROCESS WITH INDIGENOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND CIVIL SOCIETY



Indigenous Organizations (7 meetings)

- Governance in indigenous lands
- Capacity training in Amazon Indigenous REDD (RIA)
- MRV Indigenous

Non-Governmental Organizations (4)

- Cooperation landscape in Peru in issues related to forest and climate change.
- Results Framework of the UN-REDD Proposal.

Regional Governments (1)

- Cooperation landscape in Peru in issues related to forest and climate change.
- Results Framework of the UN-REDD Proposal.

ACTA DE VALIDACIÓN
Propuesta de Perú a ONU-REDD
Reunión con Organizaciones No Gubernamentales
16 de Octubre 2015

MINUTA DE VALIDACION
REUNION ENTRE EL PROGRAMA NACIONAL DE CONSERVACION DE BOSQUES -PNCB MINAM Y
LAS ORGANIZACIONES INDIGENAS AIDSESEP Y CONAP
El presente documento se firma en la Ciudad de Lima el 16 de octubre de 2015

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Jamner Manihuarí Curitima
Vicepresidente
AIDSESEP

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Oseas Barbarán Sánchez
Presidente
CONAP

ANEXOS

1. Lista de asistencia 16/10/2015
2. Lista de reuniones realizadas
3. Propuesta técnica AIDSESEP MRV-4

LINKAGES WITH R-PP COMPONENTS

LINKAGE WITH R-PP	LINKAGE WITH FCPF	UNREDD+ NATIONAL PROGRAM
1. ORGANIZATION AND CONSULTATION		
1A. ARRANGEMENTS FOR NATIONAL REDD MANAGEMENT	INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR NATIONAL REDD+ MANAGEMENT	CIVIL SOCIETY AND INDIGENOUS PLATFORMS STRENGTHENED AND ALIGNED
1B. SHARED INFORMATION & DIALOGUE WITH ALL ACTORS	STAKEHOLDERS ENGAGEMENT PLAN	CIVIL SOCIETY AN/OR INTER-GOVERNMENTAL PLATFORMS RELATED TO F & CC CHANGE (REDD+) ISSUES LINKED AND ALIGNED
1C. PARTICIPATORY & CONSULTANT PROCESS		CAPACITIES ENHANCEMENT IN REDD, RIA, NFSCC & FOREST MANAGEMENT
2. NATIONAL REDD STRATEGY PLAN		
2A. EVALUATION ON LAND USE CHANGES, CAUSES AND GOVERNANCE.	LAND USE, FOREST POLICIES AND GOVERNANCE EVALUATION	
2B. OPTIONS OF REDD STRATEGY	OPTIONS FOR THE REDD STRATEGY	DESIGN PORTFOLIO FOR STRATEGIC P,M& A PRIORITIZED IN NSFCC
2C. IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK FOR REDD+	REDD IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK	REGULATION PROPOSAL FOR THE HARMONIZATION OF EMISSIONS REDUCTIONS FROM REDD+ AT THE DIFFERENT LEVELS OF IMPLEMENTATION

LINKAGES WITH R-PP COMPONENTS

LINKAGE WITH R-PP	LINKAGE WITH FCPF	UNREDD + NATIONAL PROGRAM
2D. ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL IMPACTS OF REED DESIGN & IMPLEMENTATION	SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS - SESA	
3. DEVELOPMENT OF A NATIONAL FOREST REFERENCE EMISSIONS LEVEL	DEVELOPMENT OF A NATIONAL FOREST REFERENCE EMISSIONS LEVEL	SUBMISSION PROPOSAL OF A FREL OF FOREST DEGRADATION IN AMAZON.
TRAINING TO EXPERTS IN METHODOLOGIES TO ELABORATE FRELS		TECHNICAL CAPACITIES STRENGTHENED TO DEVELOP A FREL FOR FOREST DEGRADATION
RELEASE OF FREL		
4. DESIGN OF FOREST MONITORING SYSTEM AN SAFEGUARDS INFORMATION		
4A. DEVELOPMENT OF A NATIONAL FORESTRY MONITORING SYSTEM	CONSOLIDATION OF NFMS; FMS ON REAL TIME. DEVELOPMENT OF A RISK MODEL OF SHORT-TERM DEFORESTATION. DESIGN WEB SERVICE FOR RELEASE OF FOREST INFORMATION.	DESIGN & PILOT IMPLEMENTATION OF INDIGENOUS MRV
4B. DESIGN OF INFORMATION SYSTEM FOR SAFEGUARDS, MULTIPLE BENEFITS & GOVERNANCE	DESIGN OF AN INFORMATION SYSTEM FOR SAFEGUARDS	

COMPLEMENTARITY WITH CURRENT TS

Current Targeted Support	Link with REDD process in Peru	Link with National Program
<p>UNDP:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capacities enhancement to indigenous people • Safeguards • Financial mechanism design 	<p>Directly related with safeguard and strategy pillars because strengthened indigenous leaders will be more prepared to surveillance and promotion activities</p> <p>Linked with institutional arrangements and the implementation of the strategy as the fund is a needed condition for the implementation of the NFSCC</p>	<p>The capacities strengthening of IIPP will be improved with the NP, incorporating field application through technical assistance and oversight actions</p> <p>The financial mechanism will fund the projects portfolio prepared within the NP</p>
<p>UNEP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For-profit private sector engagement 	<p>Directly related with the implementation of the strategy as the private sector, directly and indirectly, is key to lead the productive activities of the NSFCC</p>	<p>For-profit private sector must be involved in the prioritization of measures and projects</p>
<p>FAO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Land Use legend harmonization tool (LCCS) • Disseminate the forest law and regulations in rural and indigenous communities 	<p>Directly related with the NFMS and FREL since this tool will support the development of a consistent land use map legend</p> <p>Support the forest governance</p>	<p>Could be use a tool to harmonize different land use classification systems</p> <p>Support the forest governance component</p>

RESULTS FRAMEWORK

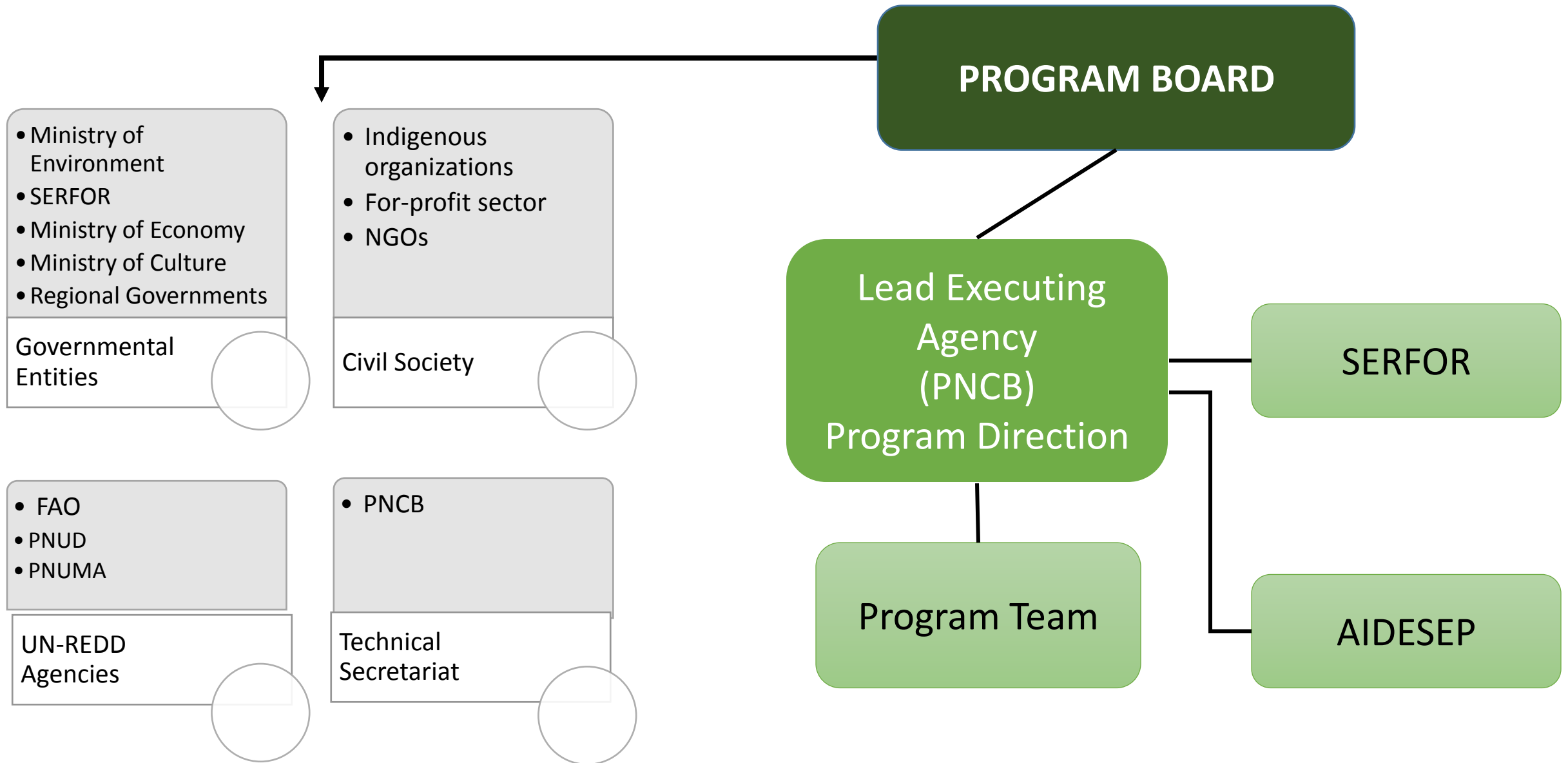


Result	Outcome
<p>Strengthened enabling conditions in Peru for the implementation of the NSFCC and REDD+</p>	<p>Civil society an/or inter-governmental platforms related to forest and climate change (REDD+) issues linked and aligned (5 platforms)</p>
	<p>Governance in indigenous lands strengthened with the dialogue and participative management between indigenous people and public entities at national and regional level (5 tech. units)</p>
	<p>Capacities for the implementation of REDD+, RIA and ENBCC strengthened in prioritized focus groups (35 trainers trained, 6 oversights –"veedurias")</p>
<p>Private and public entities in Peru have developed instruments for the implementation of the NSFCC and REDD+, at the national, regional, and project level</p>	<p>Set of policies, programs and projects for the implementation of ENBCC prioritized at national, inter-regional and regional level (5 regional road maps)</p>
	<p>Portfolio of investment projects for the implementation of prioritized policies at national and regional level formulated (9 investment projects and 9 prototype projects designed)</p>
	<p>Regulation proposal for the harmonization of emissions reductions from REDD+ at the different levels of implementation (> 50% of Project developers agree to harmonize their reductions)</p>
<p>Peru has developed information to update its FREL with degradation data for the Amazon, for a specific reference period</p>	<p>Technical capacities developed and strengthened for the development of a FREL that include emissions from forest degradation activity (5 experts in 4 entities, trained).</p>
	<p>Submission proposal of a FREL that includes emissions from forest degradation in the Amazon biome (1 FREL for degradation in Amazon biome completed).</p>
<p>I-MRV proposal has improved the national MRV and NFMS</p>	<p>MRV-I proposal links with MRV system and forest cover monitoring (9 grassroots organizations equipped and trained in MRV-I; a technical proposal developed and fundraising).</p>

BUDGET BY COMPONENTS

Component	Result	Outcome	Budget
Strategy or Action Plan	Strengthened enabling conditions in Peru for the implementation of the NSFCC and REDD+	Civil society an/or inter-governmental platforms related to forest and climate change (REDD+) issues, linked and aligned	USD 130,100.00
		Governance in indigenous lands strengthened with the dialogue and participative management between indigenous people and public entities at national and regional level	USD 579,000.00
		Capacities for the implementation of REDD+, RIA and ENBCC strengthened in prioritized focus groups	USD 563,850.00
	Private and public entities in Peru have developed instruments for the implementation of the NSFCC and REDD+, at the national, regional, and project level	Set of policies, programs and projects for the implementation of ENBCC prioritized at national, inter-regional and regional level	USD 221,400.00
		Portfolio of investment projects for the implementation of prioritized policies at national and regional level formulated	USD 265,000.00
		Regulation proposal for the harmonization of emissions reductions from REDD+ at the different levels of implementation	USD 70,100.00
	Reference Level	Peru has developed information to update its FREL with degradation data for the Amazon, for a specific reference period	Technical capacities developed and strengthened for the development of a FREL that include emissions from forest degradation activity
Submission proposal of a FREL that includes emissions from forest degradation in the Amazon biome			
NFMS	I-MRV proposal has improved the national MRV and NFMS	MRV-I proposal links with MRV system and forest cover monitoring	USD 610,000.00
Operational Costs of the Project (USD 394,000) + Indirect Costs (265,985.56)			USD 659,985.56
TOTAL			USD 4,065,779.56

PROGRAM GOVERNANCE



COMMENTS FROM REVIEWERS



	Comments of Reviewer 1	Response
1.1	Information related to the implementation process needed	
1.2	A diagram to understand the ownership of the program and its allocation in the framework of other initiatives supporting REDD+ in Peru.	See matrix in slides 4&5 explaining the interactions between the UN-REDD NP and the other initiatives
1.3	Private organization or scientific and academic entities not engaged in the design stage. How is participation and engagement going to be achieved during implementation stage?	Rural Private Sector is barely organized. With UNEP TS, we are developing a strategy to engage private sector in forest conservation. A seat in the Project Board will be reserved for a representative of the private sector
1.4	The budget should contain a timeline of fund availability and expenses corresponding to activities, projects and stakeholders.	There is a very detailed budget in the Program Document, disaggregated by year, activity and UN agency
1.5	The Operative Unit should be described and assigned specific functions, activities and budget with a diagram.	See diagram in slide 12. More details in the Program Document.
1.6	Social and environmental risks and their corresponding management. The implementation strategy should be in line with risk management.	A risk assessment will be included in the Program Document.
1.7	A monitoring and evaluation framework is necessary with corresponding timelines and responsible actors.	In addition to the external audits and mid-term and end-term program evaluation, the Operative Unit will be responsible to design and implement the M&E Framework.

COMMENTS FROM REVIEWERS

	Comments of Reviewer 2	Response
2.1	While it is stated that harmonization of sectoral policies is the basis of a coherent forest policy, less detail is offered with regard to government entities relate	The different processes in progress (NSFCC, JDI, etc.) are being implemented in a strong and permanent coordination with other governmental stakeholders, mainly SERFOR, MEF, MINCUL and GGRR
2.2	The need for private sector engagement in the process should be more clearly acknowledged, particularly with regard to those sectors that contribute to deforestation.	See response to comment 1.3
2.3	Coordination among relevant initiatives is crucial and should be highlighted in all components, particularly with regard to dialogue building, information sharing and knowledge management.	The nested approach demands a close work with relevant stakeholders
2.4	Activities to ensure strengthening capacities of regional governments are yet to be developed	The training program includes topics referred to REDD+, RIA, NSFCC, Sustainable Forest Management, the legal framework, among others
2.5	REDD co-benefits, safeguards and full engagement of indigenous peoples is less reflected in the budget, and additional funds may be required. The issue of land rights and a registry of forest uses remains a major challenge, with full inclusiveness.	UN-REDD NP is focusing on topics not considered and budgeted in other programs and projects. Safeguards are included in FCPF RPP and indigenous land titling in many programs including JDI, MDE, PTRT3 and FIP. Finally, in an unprecedented decision, AIDSEP will be co-leading one of the components of the UN-REDD NP.
2.6	No references to corruption and power asymmetries as obstacles to implementation.	A public-private, national-local, coordination committee will be the best antidote that reduce any risk of mismanagement and ensure the legitimacy of the program.



PERÚ

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Thanks



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