Scoping REDD+ Corruption Risks in Kenya



1. I am a		
	Response Percent	Response Count
Woman	25.0%	10
Man	75.0%	30
	answered question	40
	skipped question	3

2. Age		
	Response Percent	Response Count
below 20	2.5%	1
20 to 35	60.0%	24
36 to 50	22.5%	9
51 to 65	12.5%	5
above 65	2.5%	1
	answered question	40
	skipped question	3

3. Work/Occupation

	Response Percent	Response Count
Local Government	2.4%	1
Business Sector	9.5%	4
Community Forest Association	4.8%	2
International Institutions/Groups	4.8%	2
Non-Government Organization	33.3%	14
Indigenous Peoples' Organization	4.8%	2
Academic Institution	26.2%	11
Kenya Forest Service	9.5%	4
Other Administration	0.0%	0
Civil Society	0.0%	0
Anti-corruption agency	0.0%	0
Other enforcement body	4.8%	2
	Other (please specify)	4
	answered question	42
	skipped question	1

4. How would you assess your knowledge of REDD+ in Kenya

	Response Percent	Response Count
Poor	11.9%	5
Fair	50.0%	21
Good	35.7%	15
Expert	2.4%	1
	answered question	42
	skipped question	1

5. How prevalent do you think the following types of corruption are in Kenya?

	High and widespread	Prevalent and significant, but declining	Not very common	Inexistant	Unable to answer	Rating Count
Involvement or bribe taking by forest guards to allow illegal felling of indigenous trees in protected forests	41.2% (14)	41.2% (14)	17.6% (6)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	34
Involvement or bribe taking by officials in allowing illegal timber to be imported into Kenya?	23.5% (8)	38.2% (13)	20.6% (7)	0.0% (0)	17.6% (6)	34
Involvement or bribe taking by forest guards to allow illegal forest wildlife poaching	45.5% (15)	33.3% (11)	15.2% (5)	6.1% (2)	0.0% (0)	33
Illegal/irregular allocation of land to powerful individuals in gazetted forests	38.2% (13)	41.2% (14)	14.7% (5)	5.9% (2)	0.0% (0)	34
Irregular land conversion of forest areas for resettlement and agriculture, including in community forests.	38.2% (13)	38.2% (13)	20.6% (7)	2.9% (1)	0.0% (0)	34
Involvement or bribe taking by authorities to allow the production and sale of illegal charcoal	50.0% (17)	38.2% (13)	11.8% (4)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	34
Embezzlement or misuse of government revenues from timber production from government forests plantations	44.1% (15)	26.5% (9)	14.7% (5)	2.9% (1)	11.8% (4)	34
Please describe other commonly	observed type	es of corruption	that contribut		tion or forest ion in Kenya.	9
				answer	ed question	34
				skipp	ed question	9

6. Considering the following list, how transparent do you think the government is in managing forests?

	Very transparent	There is limited information available	There is no publicly accessible information	Unsure	Rating Count
On reporting about revenues received from managing public forests	9.4% (3)	50.0% (16)	31.3% (10)	9.4% (3)	32
On the tendering process for allocating permits to harvest timber on government plantations	9.1% (3)	51.5% (17)	27.3% (9)	12.1% (4)	33
On the budget and annual expenditure of the Kenya Forest Service	15.2% (5)	51.5% (17)	21.2% (7)	12.1% (4)	33
On the granting of concessions in public forests	3.0% (1)	45.5% (15)	36.4% (12)	15.2% (5)	33
On management of community forests	9.4% (3)	68.8% (22)	18.8% (6)	3.1% (1)	32

Are there any other types of information that may be lacking on the management of forests by the government?

answered question	33
skipped question	10

7. How much confidence do you have in the government to meet the following objectives?

	Strong confidence	Optimistic	Low confidence	No confidence	Unsure	Rating Count
To ensure that illegal logging in public forests is effectively monitored and sanctioned	6.1% (2)	39.4% (13)	42.4% (14)	12.1% (4)	0.0% (0)	33
To ensure community forest associations can effectively comanage forests	12.1% (4)	36.4% (12)	48.5% (16)	3.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	33
To effectively implement rules that make charcoal production sustainable	6.1% (2)	42.4% (14)	39.4% (13)	12.1% (4)	0.0% (0)	33
To combat corruption by employees of government agencies responsible for forest management	0.0% (0)	39.4% (13)	39.4% (13)	21.2% (7)	0.0% (0)	33
To fairly and transparently share forest revenues with communities	0.0% (0)	28.1% (9)	56.3% (18)	15.6% (5)	0.0% (0)	32
To ensure different government agencies working on forest conservation collaborate effectively	3.0% (1)	51.5% (17)	39.4% (13)	6.1% (2)	0.0% (0)	33
To be open and transparent about how companies win contracts to harvest trees in government plantations	3.0% (1)	27.3% (9)	45.5% (15)	24.2% (8)	0.0% (0)	33
To ensure allocation of forest land to companies and private individuals is done openly and for the benefit of Kenyan citizens	3.2% (1)	22.6% (7)	61.3% (19)	12.9% (4)	0.0% (0)	31
To ensure any decisions that impact on communities living in or near forests are made with their free, prior and informed consent	6.1% (2)	33.3% (11)	51.5% (17)	9.1% (3)	0.0% (0)	33
To meet the goal of increasing forest cover in Kenya to 30% in the foreseeable future?	15.2% (5)	48.5% (16)	27.3% (9)	9.1% (3)	0.0% (0)	33
				answere	ed question	33
				skippe	d question	10

8. Please describe how you would describe existing mechanisms to for feedback, grievance, conflict resolution and redress in forest-related activities? (check all that applies)

	Response Percent	Response Count
Timely	5.9%	2
Effective	0.0%	0
Predictable	0.0%	0
Unpredictable	35.3%	12
Equitable	5.9%	2
Fair	17.6%	6
Impartial	11.8%	4
Accessible	8.8%	3
Efficient	5.9%	2
Ineffective	44.1%	15
Biased (favors the powerful)	35.3%	12
Inaccessible	17.6%	6
Slow	52.9%	18
Transparent	8.8%	3
Opaque	20.6%	7
Safe	2.9%	1
Dangerous	2.9%	1
	Other (please specify)	1

answered question

skipped question

34

9. Kenya has promoted the establishment of Community Forest Associations. How confident are you that these CFAs can meet the following objectives?

	Very confident	Partially confident	Not very confident	Unsure	Rating Count
Manage revenues openly and for the benefit of their communities	23.5% (8)	47.1% (16)	29.4% (10)	0.0% (0)	34
Reduce unsustainable exploitation of forests	41.2% (14)	41.2% (14)	17.6% (6)	0.0% (0)	34
Provide voice for all members of the community, including women	47.1% (16)	44.1% (15)	8.8% (3)	0.0% (0)	34
Work collaboratively with the government	52.9% (18)	35.3% (12)	11.8% (4)	0.0% (0)	34
Collate reliable information on deforestation and forest degradation	48.5% (16)	36.4% (12)	15.2% (5)	0.0% (0)	33

Any further comments?

5

answered question 34
skipped question 9

10. How would you rate the level of civil society participation so far in the design and implementation of REDD+ in Kenya?

	Response Percent	Response Count
Very good	21.2%	7
Adequate	39.4%	13
Poor	18.2%	6
Unsure	21.2%	7

Any further comments?

2

skipped question 10

11. To what extent CSOs and NGOs are able to perform "watchdog" activities on matters related to public finance management, forests and REDD+?

	Response Percent	Response Count
Effectively	37.5%	12
Somewhat effectively	46.9%	15
Not effectively	12.5%	4
Unsure	3.1%	1
	Any further comments?	2

32	answered question	
11	skipped question	

12. How confident are you that revenues received by the Kenyan government for REDD+ will be transparent and well managed?

	Response Percent	
Very confident	15.2%	5 5
Not very confident	69.7%	23
Unsure	15.2%	5 5

Any further comments?

answered question	33
skipped question	10

13. The government, and organisations involved in REDD+, will report on their achievements towards reducing rates of deforestation or forest degradation. How confident are you that these achievements will be independently verified and not subject to fraud or deliberate misreporting?

	Response Percent	Response Count
Not very confident	57.6%	19
Confident	27.3%	9
Unsure	15.2%	5
	Can you elaborate on your answer?	5
	answered question	33
	skipped question	10

14. REDD+ could involve decisions by the government on how different areas of land in the country are used. To what extent do you think this decision making process is vulnerable to political interference that will benefit powerful individuals?

	Response Percent	Response Count
Very likely	53.1%	17
Moderately likely	37.5%	12
Unlikely	6.3%	2
Unsure	3.1%	1
	Any further comments?	2
	answered question	32
	skipped question	11

15. How confident are you that REDD+ may lead to the following benefits in Kenya?

	Very confident	Partially confident	Not very confident	Unsure	Rating Count
It will improve our understanding on rates of deforestation and forest degradation in Kenya.	62.5% (20)	37.5% (12)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	32
It will provide financial benefits for communities to reduce rates of deforestation and conserve forests.	65.6% (21)	28.1% (9)	6.3% (2)	0.0% (0)	32
It will enhance participation among civil society organisations and the government on forest management	65.6% (21)	28.1% (9)	3.1% (1)	3.1% (1)	32
It will provide the opportunity for innovative companies and NGOs to develop projects to help address deforestation and forest degradation	68.8% (22)	28.1% (9)	3.1% (1)	0.0% (0)	32
It will positively influence senior politicians in Kenya to promote forest conservation	31.3% (10)	37.5% (12)	25.0% (8)	6.3% (2)	32
It will improve forest law enforcement	53.1% (17)	34.4% (11)	12.5% (4)	0.0% (0)	32
It will reduce corruption in the forest sector	29.0% (9)	29.0% (9)	41.9% (13)	0.0% (0)	31
			Any fur	ther comments?	3
			ans	wered question	32

skipped question

16. Ensuring that citizens have access to relevant and timely information may be important for addressing corruption risks for REDD+. How confident are you that the government will be open and transparent in implementing REDD+?

Response Count	Response Percent	
5	15.2%	Very confident
19	57.6%	Moderately confident
8	24.2%	Not confident
1	3.0%	I do not know
g	and openess of other stakeholders, such as local leaders, civil society, CFAs, etc?	What about the transparency a
33	answered question	
10	skipped question	

17. the following are some policy ideas that could help reduce corruption risks in the implementation of REDD+ in Kenya. Can you indicate how important you think each of these are?

	Very important	Moderately important	Not very important	Unsure	Rating Count
Improve citizen participation and consultation in REDD+ process by the government.	92.9% (26)	7.1% (2)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Establish an online or phone-based system for mapping forest land ownership in Kenya	71.4% (20)	25.0% (7)	3.6% (1)	0.0% (0)	28
Increase the capacity of the REDD+ focal office in the Ministry of Forestry and Wildlife	78.6% (22)	14.3% (4)	3.6% (1)	3.6% (1)	28
Strengthen transparency and access to information rules for the KFS	85.7% (24)	14.3% (4)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Introduce and implement a code of conduct for those who work on REDD+	71.4% (20)	17.9% (5)	3.6% (1)	7.1% (2)	28
Increase awareness at the local level on what REDD+ is	96.4% (27)	3.6% (1)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Increase capacity of civil society in Kenya to be able to undertake independent monitoring of REDD+	89.3% (25)	10.7% (3)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Create an online or phone based "REDD registry" in Kenya, with comprehensive information on REDD+ projects, activities and revenue management.	67.9% (19)	32.1% (9)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Establish or strengthen a complaints grievance mechanism at the local level	82.1% (23)	17.9% (5)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Establish transparency portals that track the movement of REDD+ funds and benefit distribution	92.9% (26)	7.1% (2)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Enhance the capacity of the Ethics and Anti Corruption Commission on REDD+	71.4% (20)	28.6% (8)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Train the judiciary to better					

understand possible REDD+ related conflicts	85.7% (24)	14.3% (4)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Increase understanding on REDD+ and corruption risks at the county level in government	75.0% (21)	25.0% (7)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
Clarify the respective roles of the government, CSOs, CFAs, and other stakeholders in REDD+	85.7% (24)	14.3% (4)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)	28
			Other proposals a	and/or comments	5

answered question	28
skipped question	15

18. To help inform the government on its response to corruption risks in the implementation of REDD+, can you list 3 priority activities from the above question that should be addressed in the next 12 months?

Response Count

answere	d question 28
skippe	d question 15

Page 2	, Q3. Work/Occupation	
1	AM AN UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT TAKING BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE.	Aug 13, 2013 6:00 AM
2	student	Aug 9, 2013 12:33 PM
3	A student at the incorero university	Aug 8, 2013 5:59 AM
4	student	Aug 1, 2013 2:50 PM

Page 3, Q5. How prevalent do you think the following types of corruption are in Kenya?		
1	The list has exhausted the corruption related causes.	Aug 27, 2013 1:19 AM
2	Overgrazing through influence of guards.	Aug 26, 2013 1:57 AM
3	non sustainable shamba system that doesnt allow plantations to establish	Aug 7, 2013 2:11 AM
4	THE KENYA FOREST SERVICE NON INVOLVEMENT OF COMMUNITY ASSOCIATIONS ON KEY DECISIONS MAKING ON THEIR LOCAL FORESTS PROCESSES.	Aug 6, 2013 8:18 AM
5	1. harvesting of timber not checked or supervised by forester to ensure that only marked trees are harvested. 2. Failure by ecosystem conservators or zonal forest managers to prescribe silvicultural treatment 3.poor supervision of foresters by their seniors 4. Lack of job descriptions for senior foresters and forester 1 5.deployment of foresters and forest rangers based on who knows who. 6. over staying in one station for more than even 10yrs e.g ecosystem conservator of trans - nzoia 7.inadequate supervisions of rangers by foresters	Aug 6, 2013 2:26 AM
6	diversion of funds meant for reafforestation	Aug 4, 2013 8:03 PM
7	bhang cultivation in forested areas, shamba system, cattle grazing in forests, wild fires.	Aug 1, 2013 8:56 AM
8	Dishing out forest land to ostensibly landless persons to secure votes.	Aug 1, 2013 5:58 AM
9	Destruction of forests by 'wild fires' which are not natural but started by locals near forest so that they can be paid by government authorities to put off the fires. This usually arises due to the poverty levels in the rural areas.	Aug 1, 2013 5:41 AM

Page 3, Q6. Considering the following list, how transparent do you think the government is in managing forests?		
1	none	Aug 27, 2013 1:19 AM
2	lack of involvement of the local community in forest management	Aug 7, 2013 2:11 AM
3	lack of stock of all trees species diversity in kenya	Aug 4, 2013 8:03 PM
4	NO	Aug 2, 2013 3:40 AM
5	reafforestation programmes and their budget, recruitment of forest rangers/guards to guard forest reserves.	Aug 1, 2013 8:56 AM
6	I dont know	Aug 1, 2013 5:58 AM

Page 3, Q8. Please describe how you would describe existing mechanisms to for feedback, grievance,	
conflict resolution and redress in forest-related activities? (check all that applies)	

1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:19 AM

Page 3, Q9. Kenya has promoted the establishment of Community Forest Associations. How confident are you that these CFAs can meet the following objectives?		
1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:19 AM
2	strong confidence with other stakeholders including the private sector. Ngos	Aug 12, 2013 8:44 AM
3	police the forests	Aug 7, 2013 2:11 AM
4	ALL THESE CAN HAPPEN IF ONLY THE ISSUE OF TANGIBLE BENEFITS SHARING IS EHIBITED BY KFS FAIRLY	Aug 6, 2013 8:18 AM
5	none	Aug 1, 2013 5:58 AM

Page 4, Q10. How would you rate the level of civil society participation so far in the design and implementation of REDD+ in Kenya?		
1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:21 AM
2	NEED FOR MORE FUNDING AVALABILITY TO EXPAND THE CSOs campaigns&outreach	Aug 6, 2013 8:24 AM

Page 4, Q11. To what extent CSOs and NGOs are able to perform "watchdog" activities on matters related to public finance management, forests and REDD+?		
1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:21 AM
2	I think the issue should be both ways because there are CSOs and NGOs that solicit funds to undertake activities for the public and end up doing nothing and producing beautiful and colourful reports. So for the SCOs and NGOs to play their role, they have to clean their house first. I have worked in both sectors and therefore I know none is better than the other.	Aug 1, 2013 4:57 AM

•	Page 4, Q12. How confident are you that revenues received by the Kenyan government for REDD+ will be transparent and well managed?	
1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:21 AM

Page 4, Q13. The government, and organisations involved in REDD+, will report on their achievements towards reducing rates of deforestation or forest degradation. How confident are you that these achievements will be independently verified and not subject to fraud or deliberate misreporting?		
1	The safeguards put in place shall ensure verification	Aug 27, 2013 1:21 AM
2	The organizations work independently and are not influenced by the Government.	Aug 26, 2013 2:08 AM
3	if a bottom-top approach is used. i.e the reporting includes the communities contribution.	Aug 12, 2013 8:53 AM
4	I am confident with the organizations but not the government since it is involved much with corruption.	Aug 3, 2013 7:19 AM
5	the government agencies will rarely admit failure even when result shows otherwise.	Aug 1, 2013 9:00 AM

Page 4, Q14. REDD+ could involve decisions by the government on how different areas of land in the country are used. To what extent do you think this decision making process is vulnerable to political interference that will benefit powerful individuals?		
1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:21 AM
2	the powerful will always influence decisions to favour themselves.	Aug 1, 2013 9:00 AM

Page 4, Q15. How confident are you that REDD+ may lead to the following benefits in Kenya?		
1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:21 AM
2	however there is need for alot of capacity building. most intended beneficiaries i.e the local communities are not aware of REDD+ and what it entails.	Aug 12, 2013 8:53 AM
3	REDD+ can only be beneficial to Kenya if only the implementation process will be transparent, fair, accounted for and embracess people participation.	Aug 3, 2013 7:19 AM

Page 5, Q16. Ensuring that citizens have access to relevant and timely information may be important for addressing corruption risks for REDD+. How confident are you that the government will be open and transparent in implementing REDD+?		
1	They will all be transparent.	Aug 27, 2013 1:22 AM
2	Depends on their commitment to the course.	Aug 26, 2013 2:10 AM
3	confident	Aug 12, 2013 8:56 AM
4	IT SHALL DEPEND ON WHAT BENEFITS THAT ARE AVAILED TO THEM ON SAME	Aug 6, 2013 8:26 AM
5	Though they might be transparent, I hope there will be no collaboration among them and the government to involve in corruption. Unless they check on one another, there will be little trust.	Aug 3, 2013 7:23 AM
6	moderately confident	Aug 1, 2013 6:07 AM
7	Other stakeholders can be transparent and open	Aug 1, 2013 5:54 AM
8	Very confident	Aug 1, 2013 3:09 AM
9	not sure about this but i presume with good modearation everthing can be perfected	Jul 31, 2013 6:27 AM

Page 7, Q17. the following are some policy ideas that could help reduce corruption risks in the implementation of REDD+ in Kenya. Can you indicate how important you think each of these are?			
1	None	Aug 27, 2013 1:24 AM	
2	frequent reporting of the existing projects, take stringent measures to law breakers. establish independent office to oversee the REDD+ project	Aug 12, 2013 9:14 AM	
3	THE COUNTY GOVERNMENT SHOULD ULTIMATELLY BE BROUGHT ON BOARD AND BE THE FOCAL POINT FOR SHARING OUT THE RESOURCES ACCRUING FROM REDD+BENEFITS TO COMMUNITIES	Aug 6, 2013 8:33 AM	
4	working with the county goverment. most forests are within jurisdiction of county government	Aug 4, 2013 8:09 PM	
5	Nil	Aug 1, 2013 6:13 AM	

Page 7, Q18. To help inform the government on its response to corruption risks in the implementation of REDD+, can you list 3 priority activities from the above question that should be addressed in the next 12 months?				
1	1. Increase awareness 2. Clarify roles 3. Develop a mechnaism	Aug 27, 2013 1:24 AM		
2	1-Code of conduct for those who work on REDD+ 2-Improve citizen participation and consultation in REDD+ process by the government. 3-Clarify the respective roles of the government, CSOs, CFAs, and other stakeholders in REDD+	Aug 26, 2013 2:18 AM		
3	Increase understanding on REDD+ and corruption risks at the county level in government Improve citizen participation and consultation in REDD+ process by the government. Strengthen transparency and access to information rules for the KFS	Aug 20, 2013 3:07 AM		
4	IMPROVE CITIZEN PARTICIPATION INCREASE AWARENESS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL ENHANCE THE CAPACITY AND ETHICS OF THE ANTI CORRUPTION COMMISION	Aug 13, 2013 6:17 AM		
5	establishment of transparency portals, training of the judiciary, improve citizen participation and consolation.	Aug 12, 2013 9:14 AM		
6	Clarify the respective roles of the government, CSOs, CFAs, and other stakeholders in REDD+ Establish transparency portals that track the movement of REDD+ funds and benefit distribution Improve citizen participation and consultation in REDD+ process by the government.	Aug 12, 2013 1:51 AM		
7	improve citizen participation, increase awareness at the local level and establish transparent portals that track uses of funds	Aug 9, 2013 12:44 PM		
8	1Create an online or phone based REDD+ registry 2Clarify the respective roles of the government and all other stakeholders 3Improve citizen participation and consultation in REDD+ process	Aug 8, 2013 9:13 AM		
9	Increase local awareness Greater transparency Legal system to be fully educated on REDD+ objectives	Aug 8, 2013 5:10 AM		
10	Clarify the respective roles of the government, CSOs, CFAs, and other stakeholders in REDD+, Establish or strengthen a complaints grievance mechanism at the local level,Increase the capacity of the REDD+ focal office in the Ministry of Forestry and Wildlife	Aug 7, 2013 2:22 AM		
11	NEED TO CARRY OUT INTENSIVE TRAINING TO COMMUNITIES&FORM STRATEGIES TO START PILOT PROJECTS ON REDD+ACTIVITIES	Aug 6, 2013 8:33 AM		
12	1.education on carbon credit 2.awareness creation to the public on REDD+ 3.Develop alternative programmes for livelihood for the community adjacent to the forest reserve	Aug 6, 2013 2:40 AM		
13	Training of implementation staff at all levels of government. undertaking more awareness at the grass root. enacting legislation to guide on REDD+ implementation to ensure there is a sense of ownership among the parliamentarians and senators	Aug 4, 2013 8:09 PM		
14	1.Establish transparency portals that track the movement of REDD+ funds and benefit distribution 2.Clarify the respective roles of the government, CSOs, CFAs, and other stakeholders in REDD+ 3.Increase capacity of civil society in Kenya to be able to undertake independent monitoring of REDD+	Aug 3, 2013 7:28 AM		

Page 7, Q18. To help inform the government on its response to corruption risks in the implementation of REDD+, can you list 3 priority activities from the above question that should be addressed in the next 12 months?			
15	undertake policy guidelines and public awareness on redd+ increase civil society involvement ensure CFAs are incorporated and capacity builded	Aug 3, 2013 2:21 AM	
16	Include NGOs in the meetings Link funding to proven achievements Increase penalties for squatters inside forest reserves	Aug 2, 2013 7:58 AM	
17	Implementation Enforcement Monitoring and Evaluation	Aug 1, 2013 3:00 PM	
18	auditing of firms action on corrupt officials paying worker well	Aug 1, 2013 10:33 AM	
19	establish an online system for mapping forest land ownership in Kenya, train the judiciary to better understand possible REDD+ related conflict, introduce and implement a code of conduct for those who work on REDD+.	Aug 1, 2013 9:08 AM	
20	Transparency Political interference County governments involvement	Aug 1, 2013 8:44 AM	
21	I don't know	Aug 1, 2013 6:13 AM	
22	Clarify the respective roles of the government, CSOs, CFAs, and other stakeholders in REDD+ Increase awareness at the local level on what REDD+ is Strengthen transparency and access to information rules for the KFS	Aug 1, 2013 6:01 AM	
23	1. Clarify the respective roles of the government, CSOs, CFAs, and other stakeholders in REDD+. 2. Increase the capacity of the REDD+ focal office in the Ministry of Forestry and Wildlife. 3. Establish or strengthen a complaints grievance mechanism at the local level.	Aug 1, 2013 5:06 AM	
24	Monitoring and Evaluation Capacity building of the community Transparency	Aug 1, 2013 4:59 AM	
25	Should give full responsibilities to the CFAS to avoid corruption	Aug 1, 2013 3:15 AM	
26	1. community education 2. CFA strengthening 3. dissemination of research information to local stakeholders for use	Jul 31, 2013 9:51 AM	
27	the government should encourage and fund the small groups in the rural in order to reach 30% forest cover The government should leave full responsibility of forest to the people living around the forest to minimize cases of corruption in forest sector	Jul 31, 2013 7:10 AM	
28	what are the long terms OR THE SUSTAINABILITY measures put in place in adoption of this implementation In the next 10 years what achievements would have acquired? Is there any other country with the same issue and how are they handling it?	Jul 31, 2013 6:38 AM	