



SATUAN TUGAS PERSIAPAN KELEMBAGAAN

REDD+

REDD+ in Indonesia

The Relevance of PGA

PGA for REDD+ Exchange Meeting
Bogor, Indonesia

17-18 April 2012

Most communities do not understand **climate change or carbon**
They are concerned about their **welfare**





How do we sustainably **protect the people** living in and around the forest?



“

“We are devising ...a policy ... that will reduce our emissions by **26 percent by 2020** from BAU (Business As Usual). With international support... we can reduce emissions by as much as **41 percent**”

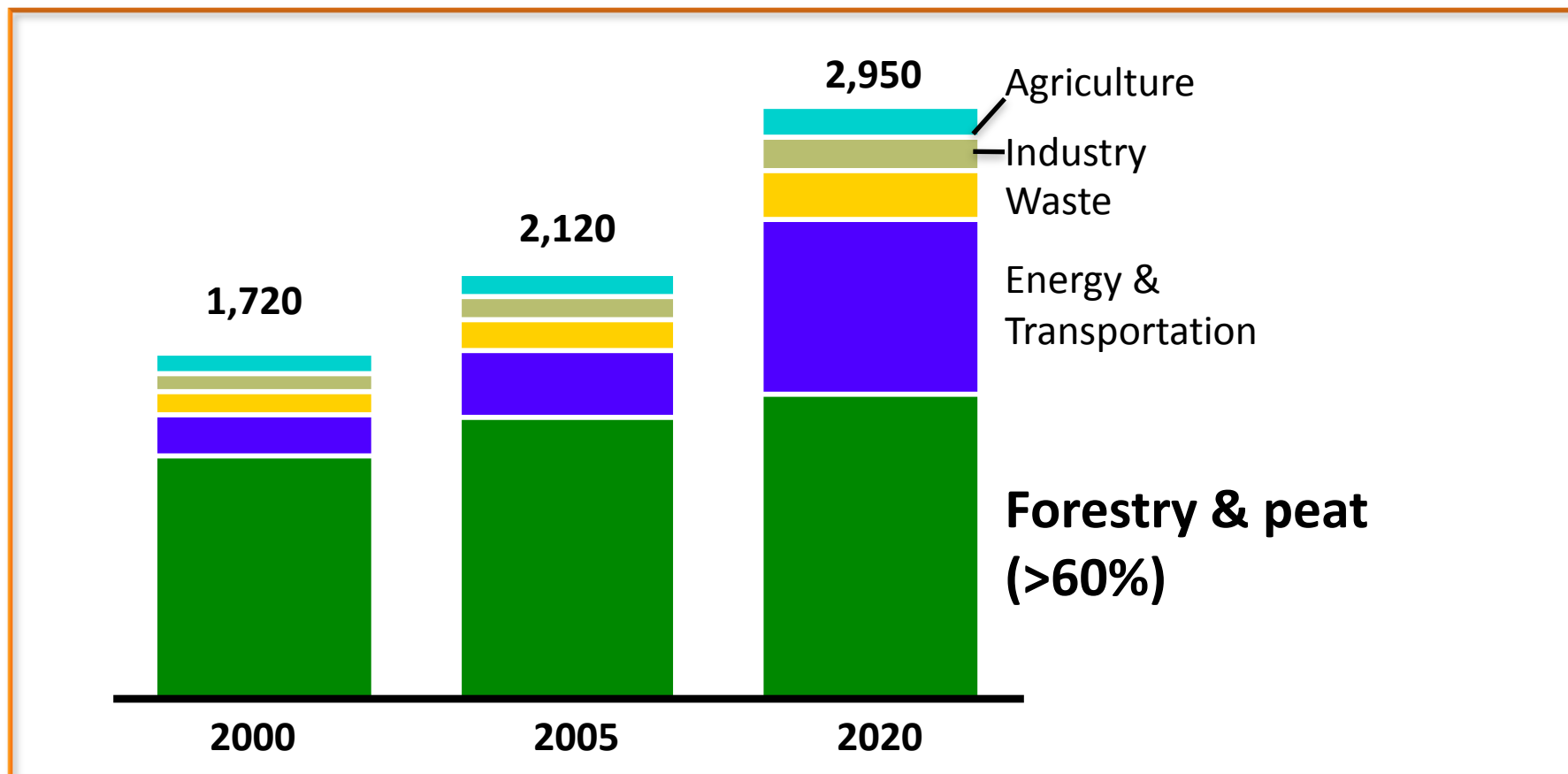
“We will change the status of our forest from that of a net emitter sector to a **net sink** sector by 2030”

”

President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
at the G20 Summit in Pittsburgh, 2009

Projected business as usual emissions

Million tons CO₂ emissions





In May 2010, Indonesia signed a **Letter of Intent (LOI)** with Norway to support REDD+ through a contribution of **USD 1 billion** to be paid based on verified emissions

■ Current focus

Preparation Phase, 2010

Strategic design and framework

- Develop national REDD+ Strategy
- Establish REDD+ Agency
- Develop funding instrument
- Develop independent Monitoring, Reporting and Verification (MRV) system
- Implement a 2-year moratorium
- Select pilot province

\$ 30 mil

Transformation Phase, 2011-13

Implementation

- Launch funding instrument
- Launch MRV system at sub-national level
- Implement programs in first and second pilot province (2011 and 2012)
- Enforce 2-year moratorium on new concessions on forest and peatland
- Develop degraded land database

\$ 170 mil

Contributions for verified emissions, 2014 - beyond

Pay-for-performance

- Continue emissions reduction program
- Submit programs for independent review and verification
- Submit verification for UNFCCC reference level

\$ 800 mil



Establish Institutions and Processes

- REDD+ Agency
- Funding Instrument
- MRV Institution

Review and Reform Legal and Regulatory Framework

- Review on legislation related to planning, tenure, forest management and enforcement
- Improving law enforcement practice

Strategic Programs

- Sustainable landscape management
- Sustainable economic system for land use utilisation
- Conservation and rehabilitation

Paradigm Shift and Work Culture Change

- Reinforce forest sector governance
- Empower local economy
- National “Protect our forests” Campaign

Multi Stakeholder Engagement

- Develop social and environmental safeguards
- Manage fair benefit sharing

- Emissions Reduction
- Enhancement of carbon stock
- Conservation of biodiversity and environmental services
- Sustainable economic growth

Kalimantan Tengah has been selected as the Pilot Province

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As Pilot Province, Kalteng will receive full support from the Task Force to develop their own REDD+ Provincial Strategy and will be the site for experimentation of programs and approaches.

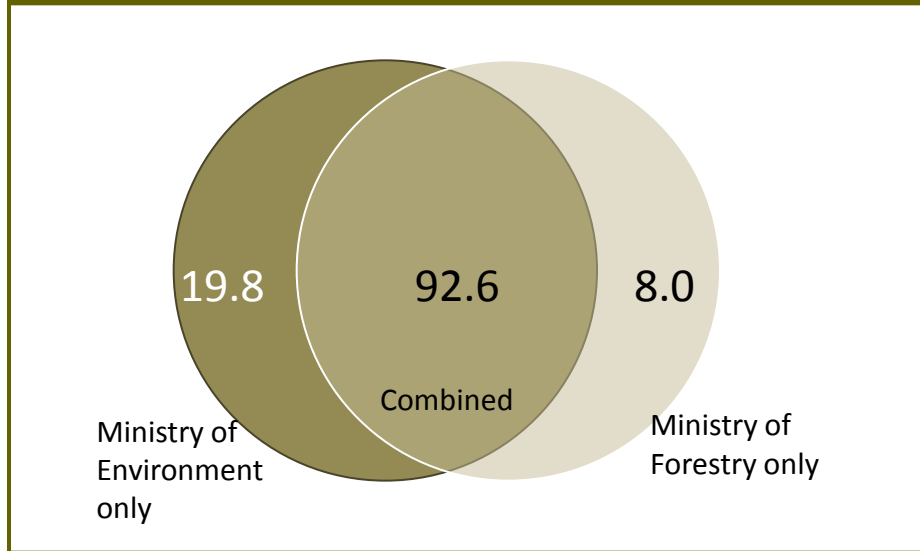
Absence of an integrated map highlights the misalignment in regulations

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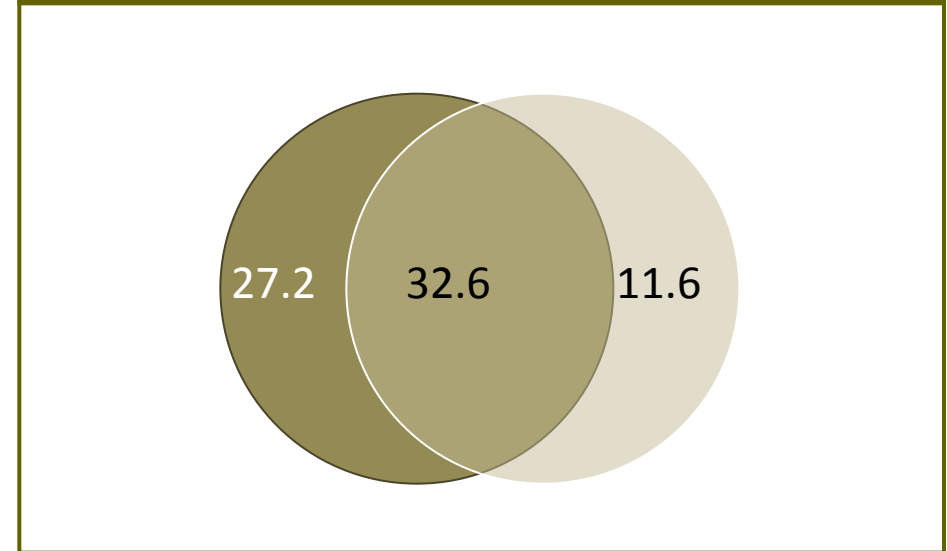
Forest in million hectares

Ministry of Environment Combined Ministry of Forestry

Primary and Secondary Forests



Primary Forest

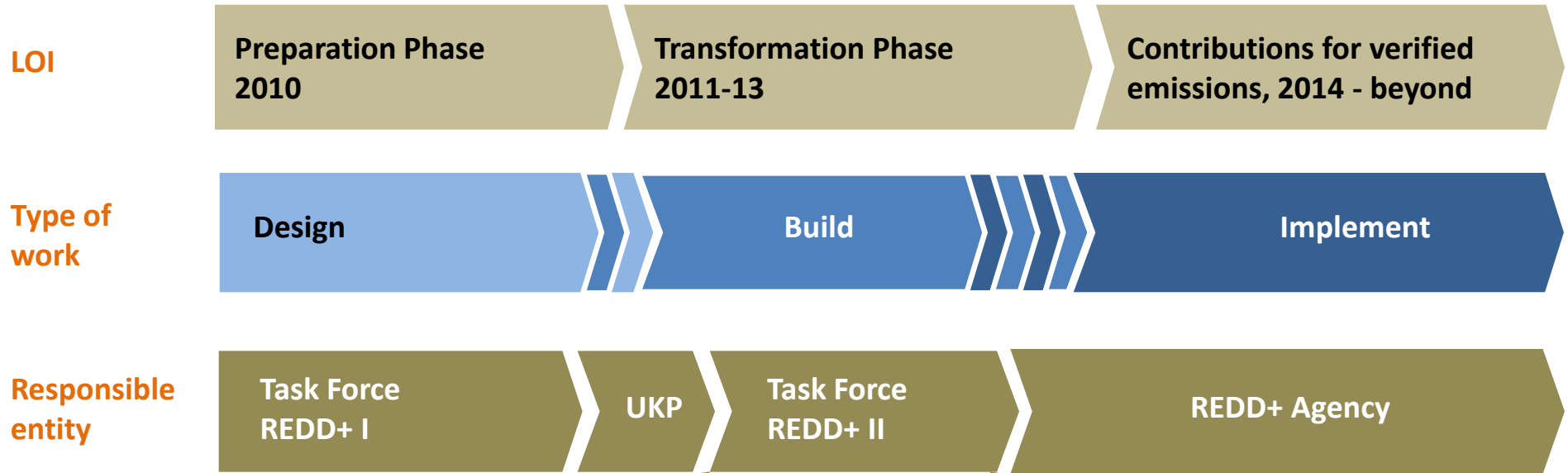


Definition of primary forest according to existing regulations:

- Ministry of Forestry: pristine forests untouched by nature (ie. natural disaster) or anthropogenic means
- Ministry of Environment : high density forests as determined by satellite imagery

The new REDD+ Task Force includes members from 10 different institutions

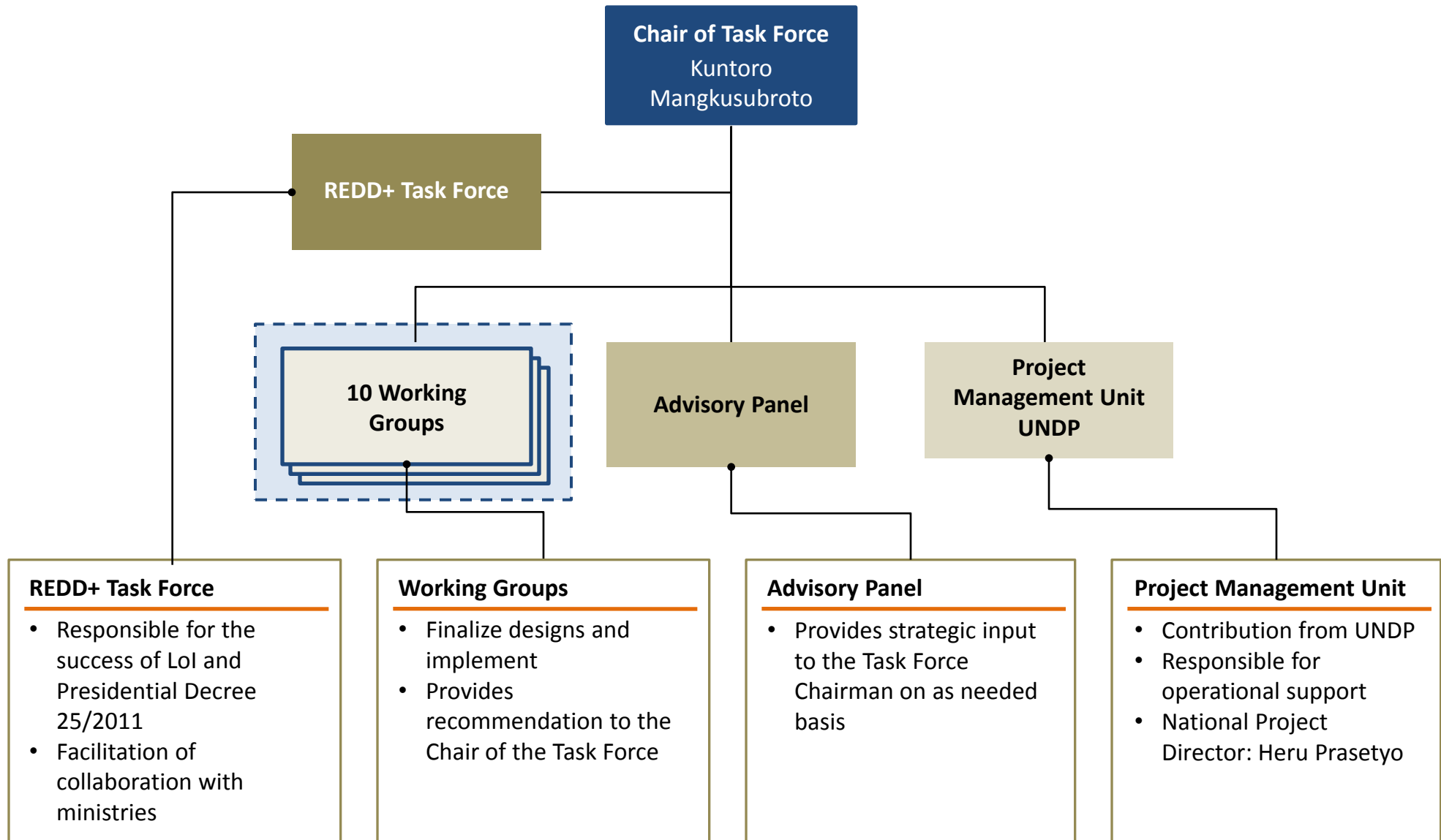


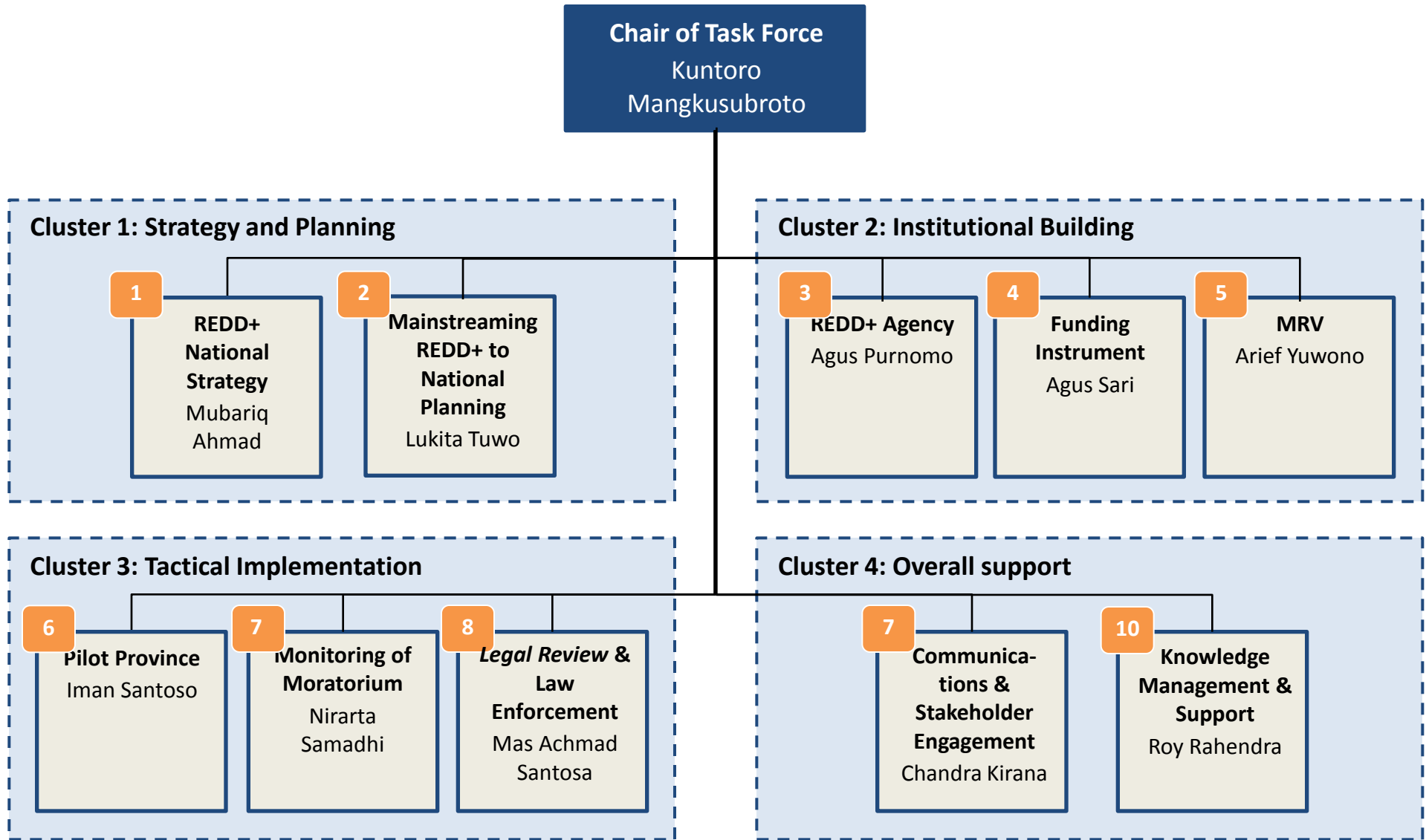


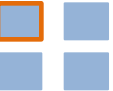
Cluster of focus

- Finalize strategy and determine action plans for implementation by ministries and local government
- Develop national agency and institutions specifically for REDD+
- Implement strategic, no-regret initiatives on the ground with emphasis on law enforcement
- Engage a wide network of local and international stakeholders in government and non-government

The Task Force is supported by a larger team







Working Group

- Working Group on National Strategy
- Working Group on Mainstreaming REDD+ into National Planning

Current activities

- Finalization National REDD+ Strategy as a policy document
- Formulation of quick-win provincial action plans through a bottom up approach
- Drafting of REDD+ or low carbon development provincial strategy
- Mainstreaming REDD+ into national and regional planning using existing development mechanisms, such as the annual budgeting plan the National/Regional Medium Term Development Plan (RPJMN and RPJMD)
- Synchronization of development plan implementation, like the Master Plan for Acceleration of Economic Development (MP3EI), with REDD+



Working Group

- Working Group on REDD+ Agency
- Working Group on Funding Instrument
- Working Group on MRV

Current activities

- Drafting of Presidential decree for the establishment of REDD+ Agency :
 - An independent agency (ie. not attached to existing agencies)
 - Reporting directly to the President
 - Authority as the designated national agency for REDD+ with strong governing, coordinating and monitoring functions
 - Tasked with implementing strategic programs/projects on the ground
- Development of a concept note on the funding instrument:
 - Trustee is an internationally reputable financial institution in partnership with a national financial institution
 - Efficiently manage funds from public and private sources
 - Disbursement to local levels
- Finalization of MRV strategy to develop monitoring and reporting systems in accordance to international standards and conduct independent verification

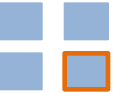


Working Group

- Working Group on Pilot Province
- Working Group on Monitoring of Moratorium Implementation
- Working Group on Legal Review and Law Enforcement

Current activities

- Establishment of framework for collaboration for sub-national implementation
 - Operationalization of Joint Secretariat for Task Force and Central Kalimantan government in Palangkaraya
 - Development of planning of projects in the ex-Mega Rice area
 - Province-wide baseline mapping
- Monitor implementation of moratorium
 - Conduct bi-annual revisions of the Moratorium Indicative Map
 - Development of an integrated licenses database system and an integrated e-registration system for licenses to increase transparency and provide baseline for license review
 - Development of a registry for claims for indigenous land rights
- Legal review of existing regulations to determine consistency with REDD+ agenda and resolve potential overlaps
- Determine high-impact/high profile cases as strategic entry points for law enforcement to catalyze improvement in forest management and greater reform (eg. Mining and plantation enforcement in Central Kalimantan and Rawa Tripa cases in Aceh)



Working Group

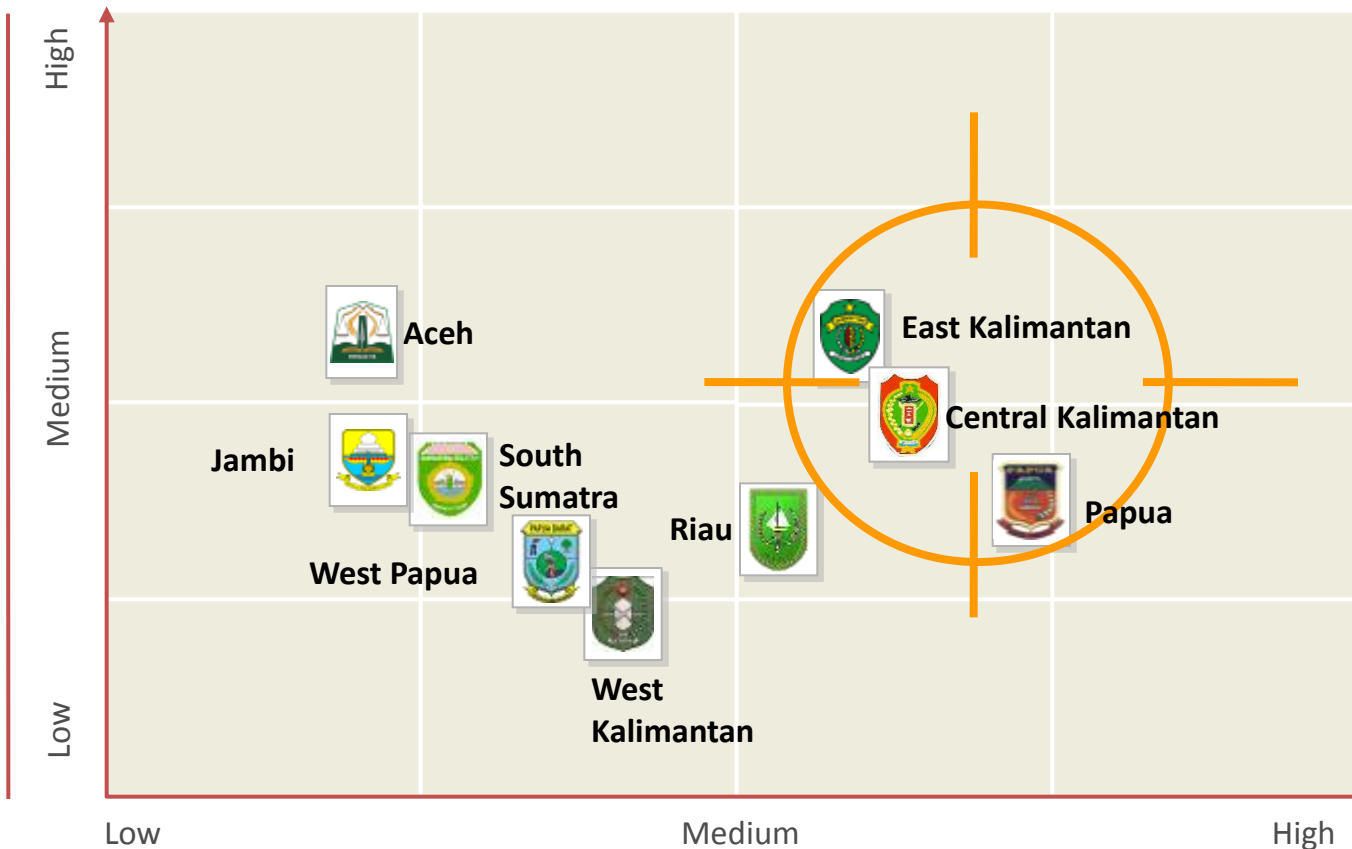
- Working Group on Communications and Stakeholder Management
- Working Group on Knowledge Management and Support

Current activities

- Heightened communication and awareness raising in the media
- Engagement of local and international stakeholders in government and non-government
- Management of insights and experiences to record and share lessons learned and promote continuous improvement of REDD+ management

Qualitative Assessment On Pilot Province Proposal

- Governance
- Social and economic
- Data and MRV



High Probability Of Success
(Independent Evaluation Committee)

Quantitative assessment on the Size of forest and Peat Land Areas and the threat of deforestation

- Peat land and forest cover
- Deforestation threat

- “Top Three” Recommendation was Submitted by REDD+ TF to The President
- President decided Central Kalimantan as pilot province in the plenary cabinet meeting on December 23, 2010

Category of Status of Provinces

Ring 1

**Central
Kalimantan**
(1st pilot province)

Ring 2

8 Provinces
(Next pilot
provinces)

Ring 3

**Central Sulawesi
West Sumatera**
(Expression of
interest to be pilot)

- 1. Providing information on governance preparedness of 8 provinces (Ring 2) to be selected as next pilot province(s).**
- 2. Providing information on the progress of governance improvement of pilot province/ Central Kalimantan (Ring 1).**
- 3. Providing information on the result of legislation review needs to be improved and developed under WG on legal review and law enforcement (TF).**
- 4. Providing information for provincial, local, central governments, civil society and donor communities to conduct governance reform activities and programs.**
- 5. Providing information for new agency on REDD+ to developed its own strategy, plan and program.**



Thank you