

Component and Key Activities	Corruption Risks – Means and Players	Likelihood	Effect	Interventions Needed
1 – Enabling Policies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Whistleblowers who draw attention to corrupt practices are threatened by powerful players • Local politicians and LGU officials bribe government auditors to misrepresent government income and expenditures • Government agencies unable or unwilling to monitor and investigate forestry projects for possible violations (due to fear, intimidation, collusion or lack of resources to access remote areas) 			
2 -- Governance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Project proponents and government agencies bypass the FPIC requirements for required activities (whether intentionally or due to conflicts in implementation of policies) • Project proponents bribe local officials and IP communities to secure favorable consent • Government agencies and local officials withhold IP/local community participation in local natural resource management bodies when opposition is raised • IPs/locals communities not able to play an active role in policy making and planning at the local level 			
3 – Resource Use, Allocation and Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Private parties bribe local officials and government agencies to circumvent licensing requirements for forest land use permits • Government agencies and local officials allow the issuance of private titles over forest lands and the corresponding supporting documents for these (i.e. tax declarations) 			
4 – Research and Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government officials manipulate information to allow project proponents to circumvent processes in the issuance of permits (i.e. issuance of ECC) 			

5 - Measuring, Reporting and Verifying Conditions				
6—Capacity Building and Communication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local politicians and LGU officials not knowledgeable on forestry policy and REDD plus • Government officials lack perspective and capacity to perform regulatory, monitoring and enforcement functions • Culture of corruption perpetuated by peer pressure among government officials 			
7 - Sustainable Financing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Potential benefits to be derived from REDD-plus activities appropriated by local politicians 			